# Bianca Huan He

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#### **Education**

### University of Chicago Booth School of Business

expected 2026

Ph.D. in Finance and M.B.A.

CORNELL UNIVERSITY 2018

B.A. in Economics and Statistics, Minor in Business magna cum laude

#### References

Amir Sufi (co-chair)	Yueran Ma (co-chair)
Bruce Lindsay Distinguished Service Professor of Economics, Finance, and Public Policy	Carhart Family Professor of Finance
University of Chicago Booth School of Business	University of Chicago Booth School of Business
amir.sufi@chicagobooth.edu	yueran.ma@chicagobooth.edu
Raghu Rajan	Steve Kaplan
Katherine Dusak Miller Distinguished Service Professor of Finance	Neubauer Family Distinguished Service Professor of Entrepreneurship and Finance
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Ich Mauliet Demon	

#### Job Market Paper

#### Financing Intangibles

Awarded MFA Outstanding PhD Student Paper 2025

Awarded The Kuldeep Shastri EFA Outstanding Doctoral Student Paper 2024, Runner-up

Abstract: Intangible assets, such as brands, software, customer relationships, and technologies, account for a growing share of firm capital, yet their role in debt financing remains unclear. Using a large sample of detailed asset valuations from acquisition transactions, I show that each dollar of intangible assets acquired is associated with a \$0.24 increase in long-term debt, compared to \$0.44 for tangibles. I find intangibles are financed primarily through cash flow–based rather than asset-based lending. Consistent with this, redeployability increases debt usage for tangible assets but has no effect on intangible assets. I document that demand-shifter intangibles, such as brands and customer relationships, exhibit a stronger association with debt financing than production-based intangibles, such as patents and technology, consistent with their role in reducing cash flow volatility. To provide causal evidence, I exploit the 2014 Marblegate court ruling, which reduced the pledgeability of intangibles, and find that leverage declined the most among exposed high-intangible firms, and primarily impacted cash flow–based borrowing.

#### **Working Papers**

Investing in Customer Capital (with Lauren Mostrom and Amir Sufi)

NBER Working Paper w33171

**Abstract**: Firms invest heavily in customer capital; such investment is a main source of intangible capital value. Customer capital investment is measured using sales and marketing expense from income statements, salaries paid to workers in sales and marketing, and text from SEC filings. There is large and persistent variation across industries in customer capital investment; industries investing the most are growing as a share of aggregate enterprise value. Variation in sales and marketing expense explains a large amount of industry-level variation in intangible capital value. Industries characterized by information frictions and network effects in demand invest most heavily in customer capital.

## **Unveiling Intangibles**

Awarded the Liew Fama-Miller Fellowship for Best Second-year Paper

**Abstract**: The literature on intangible assets grows rapidly, yet measurement remains challenging due to limited reporting. I build a new dataset to provide a complete picture of firms' intangible assets, using the estimates in the acquisition process that uncover all intangible assets of the target company. First, findings reveal stable intangible intensity—intangible assets scaled by total assets excluding cash—in the past two decades. Second, there is a notable increase in customer-related intangibles (e.g. customer lists, brands) and technology-related intangibles (e.g. technology, software), while noncompete-agreement intangibles decline. Third, customer-related intangibles are the largest category. Finally, existing estimates underestimate intangible assets.

#### **Seminars and Conference Presentations**

- Chicago Booth, NBER SI 2025 Macroeconomics and Productivity\*<sup>†</sup>, NBER Corporate Finance Spring 2025<sup>†</sup>, 4th Holden Conference in Finance & Real Estate<sup>†</sup>, WFA 2025, Yiran Fan Memorial Conference 2025, Columbia GSB<sup>†</sup>, Harvard Business School<sup>†</sup>, the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond<sup>†</sup>, the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago<sup>†</sup>, the Mitch Daniels School of Business at Purdue University<sup>†</sup>, USC Marshall<sup>†</sup>, University of Chicago Booth School of Business<sup>†</sup>, MFA 2025, Econ Dynamics & Financial Markets Group, Amir Sufi PhD Working Group×2, Chicago Booth Brownbag
- 37th Australasian Finance and Banking Conference, 2nd Women in Central Banking at the Dallas Fed, ESSFM Gerzensee 2024 (night session), NFA 2024, EFA 2024, SWFA 2024, UChicago Yiran Fan Memorial Conference (poster), Chicago Booth Brownbag, Amir Sufi PhD Working Group×2, Econ Dynamics & Financial Markets Group, CCSRG
- FMA 2023, Boca Corporate Finance and Governance Conference, CAFM (doctoral consortium session), Firms and Contract Working Group, Chicago Booth Brownbag×2, Amir Sufi PhD Student Working Group, CCSRG×2
- 2022 FMA 2022 (discussant), Chicago Booth Brownbag

(\* indicates scheduled, † indicates by coauthors)

## **Invited Participation** 2024 FASB Emerging Financial Reporting Issues Research Symposium (Intangible Assets) 2023 Mitsui Summer School on Structural Estimation in Corporate Finance (Michigan Ross) Princeton Initiative: Macro, Money and Finance 2022 NBER Entrepreneurship Research Bootcamp **Teaching Experience** Corporate Finance (EMBA), TA for Yueran Ma Spring 2026\* Corporate Finance II (Finance PhD core), TA for Amir Sufi Winter 2024, 2025 Entrepreneurial Finance and Private Equity (MBA), TA for Steve Kaplan Autumn 2023, 2024 Entrepreneurial Finance: Private Equity (EMBA), TA for Per Strömberg Summer 2024 Corporate Finance (EMBA), Student Tutor Spring, Summer 2023 Corporate Finance (MBA), TA for Anil Kashyap Winter 2023 (\* indicates scheduled) **Professional Service** International Finance Corporation (IFC) Research Collaborator 2025 Standing Committee on PhD Climate 2024-2025 2023 Firms and Contracts Working Group Student Organizer Booth PhD Program Student Advisory Committee 2022-2023 CCSRG Co-Organizer 2022-2023 2022-2023 Chicago Booth Brownbag Co-Organizer PhD Student Mentor 2022 Selected Awards, Fellowships and Grants Katherine Dusak Miller PhD Fellowship 2025 Stevens Doctoral Program Research Grant 2025 2025 MFA PhD Student Travel Grant 2nd Women in Central Banking PhD Workshop Travel Grant 2024 Fama-Miller Research Professional Development Fellowship 2023 John and Serena Liew Fellowship Fund 2023 Princeton Initiative Travel Grant 2023 2022 Fama-Miller Research Grant I (joint with Prof. Eric Zwick) 2022 Fama-Miller Research Grant II

2022

2022

Booth PhD Student Research Grant

Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation Travel Grant

CRSP Summer Paper Award 2021
Booth Doctoral Fellowship, Chicago Booth 2020–Present

**Prior Work Experience** 

Fama-Miller Center for Research in Finance, Chicago Booth

2018-2020

Research Assistant for Professors Elisabeth Kempf, Yueran Ma, Lubos Pastor, Scott Nelson, Amir Sufi, Michael Weber and Eric Zwick

NERA Economic Consulting Summer 2017

Antitrust team

Guotai Junan Securities Summer 2016

M&A Intern

**Skills and Interests** 

Programming Languages: R, Python, SQL, Matlab Software: LaTex, Stata, SAS, Lyx

Hobbies: Tennis, Skiing, Gardening

This version: October 2025